

Harald Fuhr (Universidad de Potsdam)

## ***Quincena de Estudios Europeos***

**Curso: 16 - 19 de Abril de 2018**

### **La Unión Europea en crisis – raíces históricas y perspectivas futuras**

El curso tiene por **objetivo**: (i) presentar bajo una perspectiva crítica algunas tendencias importantes en el desarrollo actual de la Unión Europea (UE); (ii) dar a conocer algunos de los debates centrales acerca de tres retos actuales en la UE: la crisis del Euro, el manejo de los refugiados, el “Brexit” y el nuevo populismo.

El curso está dividido en **cuatro unidades**: la primera es de carácter introductorio, donde se analizará los procesos de integración Europea y los problemas emergentes; en la segunda unidad se analizarán las causas para la crisis financiera y fiscal en los países del Euro, el manejo de la crisis y las posibles soluciones; la tercera unidad examinará la crisis migratoria y de los refugiados políticos, incluyendo las repercusiones políticas y sociales; en la cuarta unidad se analizará el contexto de la anunciada salida del Reino Unido de la UE (el “Brexit”) y el nuevo populismo emergente en los países de la UE.

El curso se terminará con una discusión final durante la **conferencia** del Foro Humboldt, Universidad y Sociedad – retos del siglo XXI “Integración Europea y la UE – algunos patrones de desarrollo y su relevancia para Centroamérica” (20 de Abril de 2018, 10:00-12:30 en la Sala de Audiovisuales, Biblioteca Eugenio Fonseca Tortós, primer piso, Facultad de Ciencias Sociales)

**Lugar** Sala multimedia, primer piso, Facultad de Ciencias Sociales

**Nivel** Posgraduado/ Doctorado

**Formato** 4 clases: 16 – 19 de Abril de 2018; 9:00 a.m.-12:00 m.d.

Formato individual por clase:

- 45’ presentación
- 45’ preguntas y discusión
- 45’ contribuciones breves por parte de los participantes
- 45’ discusión y resumen

## Plan del curso

### **Curso 16 de Abril: Integración Europea y la UE – algunos patrones de desarrollo**

- Estado de integración Europea 2000-2010; repercusiones acerca de la ampliación de la UE; reformas institucionales y de gerencia; conflictos institucionalizados con los gobiernos miembros.

### **Curso 17 de Abril: La UE y la crisis financiera y fiscal**

- La crisis financiera y fiscal; el manejo de la crisis; repercusiones y fracturas institucionales.

### **Curso 18 de Abril: La UE y la crisis migratoria y de los refugiados**

- La crisis migratoria y de los refugiados políticos; manejo institucional; conflictos y rupturas entre gobiernos miembros; populismo emergente.

### **Curso 19 de Abril: La UE, el Brexit y el nuevo populismo**

- Brexit y el manejo del Brexit; el nuevo populismo; separatismo; opciones para reformas institucionales

## Materiales seleccionados

(Todos en *dropbox*; referencias en negrita = referencias recomendadas)

### **16 de Abril: Integración Europea y la UE – algunos patrones de desarrollo**

Balint, Tim, Michael W. Bauer, and Christoph Knill (2008) Bureaucratic change in the European administrative space: The case of the European commission. In: *West European Politics* (31,4) 2008, pp. 677-700.

Bauer, Michael W. (2008) Introduction: Organizational change, management reform and EU policy-making. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (15, 5) 2008, pp. 627-647.

Bauer, Michael W. and Jörn Ege (2012) Politicization within the European Commission's bureaucracy. In: *International Review of Administrative Sciences* (78, 3) 2012, pp. 403-424.

**Bickerton, Christopher J., Dermot Hodson, and Uwe Puetter (2015) The new intergovernmentalism: European integration in the post-Maastricht era. In: *Journal of Common Market Studies* (53, 4) 2015, pp. 703-722.**

**Birchfield, Vicki L., John Krige, and Alasdair R. Young (2017) European integration as a peace project. In: *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* (19, 1) 2017, pp. 3-12.**

Börzel, Tanja A., Antoaneta Dimitrova, and Frank Schimmelfennig (2017) European Union enlargement and integration capacity: concepts, findings, and policy implications. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (24, 2) 2017, pp. 157-176

Cini, Michelle (2008) European Commission reform and the origins of the European Transparency Initiative. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (15, 5) 2008, pp. 743-760.

**EIU (2017) *Who needs more integration anyway? Next steps for growth and reform in the euro zone.* London: Economist Intelligence Unit.**

Ellinas, Antonis, and Ezra Suleiman (2008) Reforming the Commission: between modernization and bureaucratization. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (15, 5) 2008, pp. 708-725.

Hurrelmann, Achim, Anna Gora, and Andrea Wagner (2013) The Politicization of European Integration: More than an Elite Affair? In: *Political Studies*, 2013, pp. 1-17

**Ioannou, Demosthenes, Patrick Leblond, and Arne Niemann (2015) European integration and the crisis: practice and theory. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (22, 2) 2015, pp. 155-176.**

Jones, Erik (2018) Towards a theory of disintegration. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (25, 3) 2017, pp. 440-451.

Kassim, Hussein (2008) 'Mission impossible', but mission accomplished: the Kinnock reforms and the European Commission. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (15, 5) 2008, pp. 648-668.

**Lefkofridi, Zoe, and Philippe C. Schmitter (2014) Transcending or Descending? European Integration in Times of Crisis. In: *European Political Science Review*, March 2014, pp. 1 - 20**

Manners, Ian and Richard Whitman (2016) Another Theory is Possible: Dissident Voices in Theorising Europe. In: *Journal of Common Market Studies* (54, 1) 2016, pp. 3-18.

Niemann, Arne, and Demosthenes Ioannou (2015) European economic integration in times of crisis: a case of neofunctionalism? In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (22, 2) 2015, pp. 196-218.

Peterson, John (2008) Enlargement, reform and the European Commission. Weathering a perfect storm? In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (15, 5) 2008, pp. 761-780.

**Spolaore, Enrico (2013) What Is European Integration Really About? A Political Guide for Economists. In: *Journal of Economic Perspectives* (27, 3) 2013, pp. 125-144.**

Steunenberg, Bernard (2007) A policy solution to the European Union's transposition puzzle: Interaction of interests in different domestic arenas. In: *West European Politics* (30, 1) 2007, pp. 23-49.

## **Curso 17 de Abril: La UE y la crisis financiera y fiscal**

Bellamy, Richard, and Albert Weale (2015) Political legitimacy and European monetary union: contracts, constitutionalism and the normative logic of two-level games. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (22, 2) 2015, pp. 257-274.

Bordo, Michael D. and Harold James (2017) Partial Fiscalization: Some Lessons on Europe's Unfinished Business. Cambridge: *NBER Working Paper*.

**Eichengreen, Barry and Charles Wyplosz (2016) Minimal conditions for the survival of the euro; How the Euro Crisis was successfully resolved. In: Richard Baldwin and Francesco Giavazzi (Eds.) *How to fix Europe's monetary union: Views of leading economists*. London: CEPR Press, pp. 34-45; pp. 240-247.**

Eichengreen, Barry, Naeun Jung, Stephen Moch, and Ashoka Mody (2014) The Eurozone Crisis: Phoenix Miracle or Lost Decade? In: *Journal of Macroeconomics* (39) 2014, pp. 288-308.

**EIU (2016) *Europe stretched to the limit*. A report by The Economist Intelligence Unit. London: EIU, 2016**

**Enderlein, Henrik et al. (2016) *Repair and Prepare. Growth and the Euro after Brexit*. Berlin: Jacques Delors Institute.**

Enderlein, Henrik, Enrico Letta and Aart De Geus (2017) *Seizing the Moment for Euro Area Reform*. Berlin: Jacques Delors Institute, 2017

Feldstein, Martin S. (2011) *The Euro and European Economic Conditions*. Cambridge: NBER Working Paper No. 17617, 2011

Fernández-Villaverde, Jesús, Luis Garicano, and Tano Santos (2013) Political Credit Cycles: The Case of the Eurozone. In: *Journal of Economic Perspectives* (27, 3) 2013, pp. 145-166.

Frankel, Jeffrey (2015) Causes of Eurozone crises. In: Richard Baldwin and Francesco Giavazzi (Eds.) (2015) *The Eurozone Crisis A Consensus View of the Causes and a Few Possible Solutions*. London: CEPR Press, pp. 109-120

Guiso, Luigi, Paola Sapienza, and Luigi Zingales (2015) *Monnet's Error?* Cambridge: *NBER Working Paper*.

**Johnston, Alison and Aidan Regan (2015) European Monetary Integration and the Incompatibility of National Varieties of Capitalism. In: *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 2015, pp. 1-19**

O'Rourke, Kevin H., and Alan M. Taylor (2013) Cross of Euros. In: *Journal of Economic Perspectives* (27, 3) 2013, pp. 167-192.

Ryner, Magnus (2015) Europe's ordoliberal iron cage: critical political economy, the euro area crisis and its management. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (22, 2) 2015, pp. 275-294.

**Schimmelfennig, Frank (2015) Liberal intergovernmentalism and the euro area crisis. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (22, 2) 2015, pp. 177-195.**

Schimmelfennig, Frank (2014) European Integration in the Euro Crisis: The Limits of Postfunctionalism In: *Journal of European Integration* (36, 3) 2014, pp. 321-337

Schoeller, Magnus G. (2017) Providing political leadership? Three case studies on Germany's ambiguous role in the eurozone crisis. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (24, 1) 2017, pp. 1-20

Tokarski, Pawel (2017) *Reforming the Eurozone without a "Grand Bargain". New Instruments and Power-Sharing in Incomplete Monetary Union*. Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik.

Verdun, Amy (2015) A historical institutionalist explanation of the EU's responses to the euro area financial crisis. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (22, 2) 2015, pp. 219-237.

**Woźniakowski, Tomasz P. (2018) Why the sovereign debt crisis could lead to a federal fiscal union: the paradoxical origins of fiscalization in the United States and insights for the European Union. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (25, 4) 2018, pp. 630-649**

## **Curso 18 de Abril: La UE y la crisis migratoria y de los refugiados**

Bendel, Petra (2017) *EU Refugee Policy in Crisis. Blockades, Decisions, Solutions*. Bonn: FES, 2017

**Börzel, Tanja and Thomas Risse (2017) From the Euro to the Schengen crises: European integration theories, politicization, and identity politics. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (25, 1) 2017, pp. 83-108**

**Caviares, Alexander (2015) European Integration and the Governance of Migration. In: *Journal of Contemporary European Research* (12, 1) 2015, pp.552-565.**

**Cosgrave, John et al. (2016) *Europe's refugees and migrants. Hidden flows, tightened borders and spiralling costs*. London: Overseas Development Institute**

Cummings, Clare, Julia Pacitto, Diletta Lauro, and Marta Foresti (2015) *Why people move: understanding the drivers and trends of migration to Europe*. London: Overseas Development Institute.

**EIU (2016) *Europe stretched to the limit*. A report by The Economist Intelligence Unit. London: EIU, 2016**

Kaunert, Christian, and Sarah Léonard (2012) The development of the EU asylum policy: venue-shopping in perspective. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (19, 9) 2012, pp. 1396-1413.

**OECD (2017) *International Migration Outlook 2017*. Paris: OECD Publishing (solo la parte 1)**

Ripoll Servent, Ariadna, and Florian Trauner (2014) Do supranational EU institutions make a difference? EU asylum law before and after 'communitarization'. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (21, 8) 2014, pp. 1142-1162.

**Thielemann, Eiko, and Carolyn Armstrong (2013) Understanding European asylum cooperation under the Schengen/Dublin system: a public goods framework. In: *European Security* (22, 2) 2013, pp. 148-164.**

Thielemann, Eiko, and Nadine El-Enany (2010) Refugee protection as a collective action problem: is the EU shirking its responsibilities? In: *European Security* (19, 2) 2010, pp. 209-229.

Toshkov, Dimiter, and Laura de Haan (2013) The Europeanization of asylum policy: an assessment of the EU impact on asylum applications and recognitions rates. In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (20, 5) 2013, pp. 661-683.

The Economist (2016) *Europe's migrant crisis: Médecins Sans Frontières' search and rescue boat patrols the central Mediterranean to help migrants who get into distress at sea trying to cross to Europe*. Emma Hogan, the Economist's Europe correspondent, spent five days on board:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CIWI2vqcHgE> (1er parte);

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8uWfgnlyVjY> (2a parte)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eqitXFPZSPo> (3er parte)

## **Curso 19 de Abril: La UE, el Brexit y el nuevo populismo**

Blair, Tony (2017) Against Populism, the Center Must Hold. In: *The New York Times*, 4 March 2017 (A 19)

**Comisión Europea (2017) *Libro Blanco sobre el futuro de Europa*. Brusel: Comisión Europea**

Crum, Ben (2018) Parliamentary accountability in multilevel governance: what role for parliaments in post-crisis EU economic governance? In: *Journal of European Public Policy* (25, 2) 2018, pp. 268-286

**de Vries, Catherine E. and Isabell Hoffmann (2016) *Fear not Values. Public opinion and the populist vote in Europe*. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann Stiftung.**

**Hopkin, Jonathan (2017) When Polanyi met Farage: Market fundamentalism, economic nationalism, and Britain's exit from the European Union. In: *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* (19, 3) 2017, pp. 465-478.**

**Kriesi, Hanspeter (2014) The Populist Challenge. In: *West European Politics* (37, 2) 2014, pp. 361-378**

**Owen, Erica and Stefanie Walter (2017) Open economy politics and Brexit: insights, puzzles, and ways forward. In: *Review of International Political Economy* (24, 2) 2017, pp. 179-202.**

Sierakowski, Sławomir (2018) How Eastern European Populism is Different. In: *Project Syndicate*, 31 January 2018.

Steenvoorden, Eefje and Eelco Harteveld (2018) The appeal of nostalgia: the influence of societal pessimism on support for populist radical right parties. In: *West European Politics* (41, 1) 2018, pp. 28-52.

Thompson, Helen (2017) Inevitability and contingency: The political economy of Brexit. In: *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* (19, 3) 2017, pp. 434-449.

**Whiteley, Paul (2017) Why did Britain Vote to Leave the European Union? In: *Political Insight* (8, 2) 2017, pp. 38-41.**

**Wincott, Daniel (2017) Brexit dilemmas: New opportunities and tough choices in unsettled times In: *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* (19, 4) 2017, pp. 680-695.**